

2023 Annual Digital Boardroom Report

Evolving amidst a rapidly changing U.S. banking landscape

November 2023



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Introduction

Digital Account Opening

2 Digital Assistants

Buy Now, Pay Later

4 Personal Financial Management



Introduction

Despite a turbulent year for financial services, digital banking continues to evolve to address wider and increasingly complex banking consumer needs. This Annual Digital Boardroom Report is a culmination of Advisors Plus coverage of key topics, trends, and innovations featured in regular reporting and insights over 2023.

IN THIS REPORT

Digital account opening is moving beyond the ability to open financial accounts for new accountholders. This journey is at a critical juncture where community financial institutions large and small should invest in capabilities to increase funding, usage and spending.

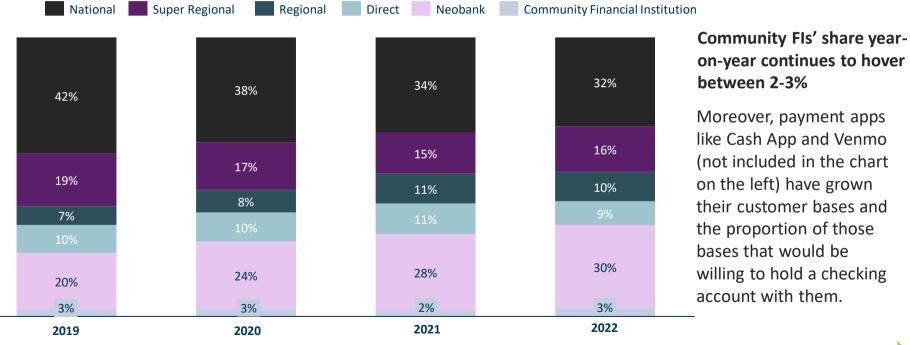
Digital assistants can act as the go-to engine for consumer inquiries, support and action. The most successful digital assistants are easy to access, effective communicators of information and, most importantly, capable of performing tasks on behalf of the user.

Buy Now, Pay Later isn't going away. Instead, incumbents are competing by taking a page from BNPL heavyweights' playbooks, deploying creative prepurchase and post-purchase installment plans to keep valuable consumers engaging within their own platforms.

PFM is more than sharing numbers and insights. Next-generation PFM thinking involves helping users: understand their financial health, manage their spending, invest in their goals and plan for their future. It's about keeping users engaged with their financial providers.

Neobanks' share of new retail checking customers' primary bank accounts continues to grow year over year

PRIMARY CHECKING ACCOUNT OPENED BY PRIMARY INSTITUTION TYPE



Source: Curinos Customer Knowledge | 2019-2022 Shopper Survey | Q: In which year did you open your primary checking account (the checking account you use the most today)?



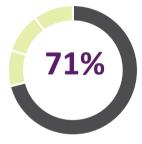
on-year continues to hover

between 2-3%

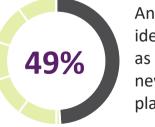
Consumer comfort with digital account opening does not translate into FI preparedness

Many community FIs still have not deployed the minimum technology necessary to remain competitive

U.S. ADULTS ARE COMFORTABLE WITH DIGITAL ACCOUNT OPENING



About 71% of U.S. adults are willing to open a financial account digitally (via an app or website)*



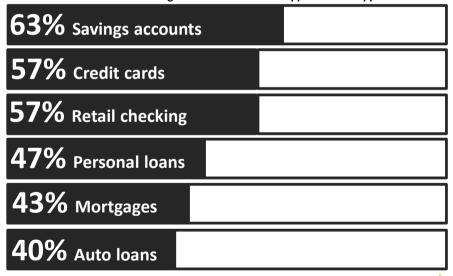
And about 49% of U.S. adults identify either a website or an app as their preferred method to open a new checking account in the first place*

Percent of FIs that allow new customers to open retail checking accounts in-app

51%

And functionality to cross-sell accounts lags as well

Percent of FIs that allow existing customers initiate an application in-app



Community financial institutions' four pivotal areas to invest in DAO to remain competitive

While launching a digital account opening (DAO) solution is step one, future-thinking community financial institutions should consider the following four areas as their account opening journeys evolve:

1. Product discovery and product positioning

Making the journey seamless between product selection and starting the application

2. Application and journey simplification

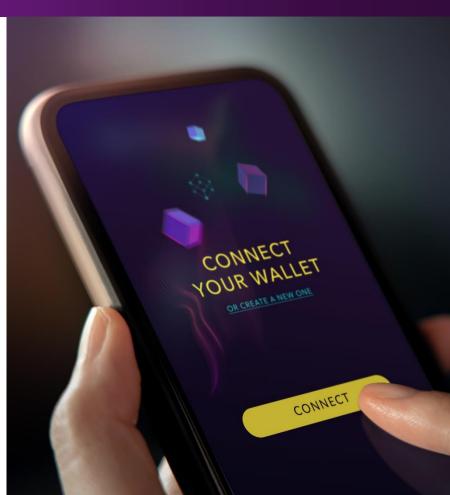
Leveraging as little digital real estate as possible while effectively deploying application journeys that are easy to navigate and complete

3. Enhanced help & support

Embedding the right help & support throughout the onboarding journey

4. Immediate digital card issuance

Give new cardholders instant access to their new accounts



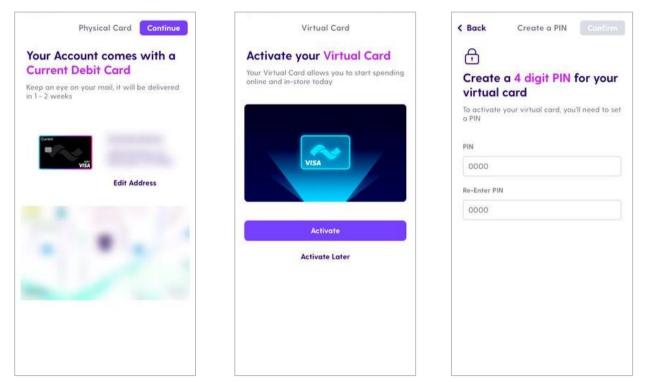
Brand to watch: SoFi enrolls early on and makes applications forms flow for speed

SoFi enrolls new customers with their digital banking credential right at the beginning of the DAO process and even sets up their biometric credentials before the majority of the application starts. The fintech's mobile app account opening does not clutter the page with tick boxes, drop-downs, or even 'continue' buttons. Users answer single-response selection questions with a single tap which then moves them quickly onto the next field and page automatically, creating a sense of speed and momentum for the application process.

SoFi 蒜 Sign in instantly with Face ID	Cancel Who will be using	What's your citizenship status?		What's your employment status?	
	this account?	U.S. citizen	>	Employed (full or part-time)	
	Just me (Individual) An account just for you. You can always	Green card holder	>	Self employed	
	invite a joint account holder later.	Non-permanent resident alien	>	Not currently employed	
	Me and someone else (Joint) Two debit cards and full access for both you and someone else.			Retired	
Enable Face ID		Back		Back	

Brand to watch: Current's digital card issuance enables usage right at account opening

Neobank brands such as Current, Chime, Revolut and Varo enable users to feel an immediate impact of account opening – by enabling new customers to use their new digital cards immediately. Digital issuance from these brands – while still not available from most FIs – are setting expectations with generations of customers used to having instant access and immediacy of action.



PSCU

Digital assistants as immediate consumer engagement and issue resolution



Modern digital assistants can perform a variety of tasks for users, limiting the need to reach out to live agents or in-branch support for consumer inquiries and issue resolution.

Given that digital leaders continue to invest and position their AI-powered assistants as the next big thing for consumer digital engagement, understanding the evolving consumer-facing chatbot capabilities and the role these assistants can play becomes imperative for future thinking.



Digital assistants are progressing towards activating banking functions for users

Chatbots are evolving into true digital assistants as digital leaders invest further into AI capabilities to meet a wider range of user needs and intents. Many chatbots and assistants can now contain the user's request within the bot console to answer their banking data-related questions directly or perform actual actions. Digital banking interaction is no longer just user-activated, it can now be bot-activated on command.

VIEW ACTIVITY



- Show balance
- Show available funds/credit
- Show latest transactions

Digital Assistants which can perform all the actions listed



MANAGE



- Freeze cards
- Report card lost/stolen

MOVE MONEY



- Make a bill payment
- Make a P2P/Zelle payment
- Make inter-account transfers



us



Brand to watch: Wells Fargo repositions itself as a digital assistant leader with Fargo

Wells Fargo's significant investments in its digital assistant, Fargo, are paying off. Launched this year, Wells had the opportunity of designing a chatbot that is modern in design, voice-enabled, and focused on embedding mission-critical personal banking data-connected journeys, such as Zelle payments and credit scoring, that are relevant to their millions of customers. Wells continues to invest in the Google Cloud Dialogflow-powered assistant launching its Spanish language capability in September 2023.

	X Which account balance would you like to view?	X Here's what I found.	X Here's how I can help you move money.	X Your FICO® Score went down 2 points since last month.
Fargo	CHECKING	Transaction Search Results 03/26/2023 - 06/23/2023 Showing 1 - 25 of 94 View/refine search criteria POSTED CRICUT WWW.CRICUT.COUT PLATINUM CARD 06/21/2023	Transfer between accounts Send money with Zelle® Pay a bill Send a wire transfer	Updated 06/09/2023
	PLATINUM CARD \$ Outstanding balance WELLS FARGO REWARDS. 27,606 Available rewards points	ZELLE FROM \$52,00 CHECKING _		FICO® Score 9 Experian® data Your score history over time JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN 1 FEB MAY JUN 1 F
		CHECKING		Ecolors BICOS Servers with Farm
	Type or say something	Type or say something	Type or say something	De Type or say something

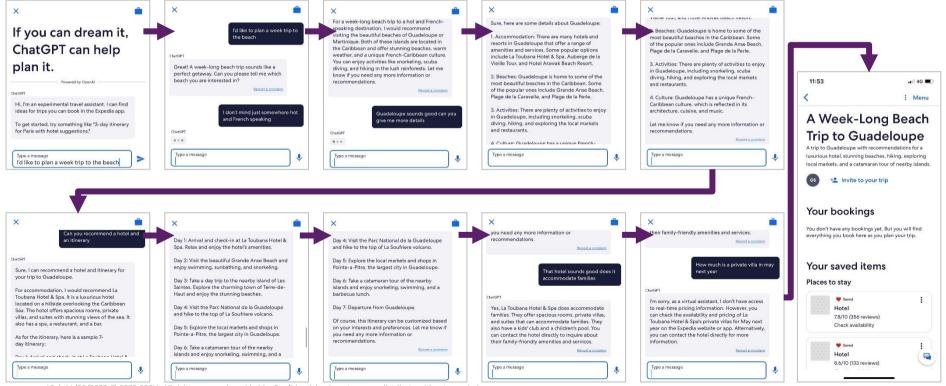
2 Brand to watch: US Bank's Smart Assistant integrates with secure site and app search

While the majority of chatbots and digital assistants can be found in separate help and support pages on authenticated sites or apps, US Bank and Bank of America integrate their assistants into the overall search functionality right on the home screen. US Bank's search is integrated with its Smart Assistant in both web and app channels, enabling users to access more than FAQ answers to include specific account-based information such as account numbers and to perform key actions such as card freezing and reporting card theft or loss.

usbank	Notifications	Locations Securi	ty 1 How can we he	elp you?	usbank	Notifications 7 Locations Security		Profile & settings ~ Lo	og
Dashboard My accounts Tran	fers Bill payments	Send money	Customer service	Products &	Dashboard My accounts Transfers	Smart Assistant	Products 8	offers	
					Accounts	How can we help?	0	Quick tasks	
counts				®	Uncategorized			✓ Pay a bill	
Incategorized					Wells Fargo			To Choose a bill	
and a second s					Piese enter your Wells Fargo credentials to link your acco	N/C		From Choose an account	
Wells Fargo					Checking and savings	Shortcuts	.560.10	Amount	
Please enter your Wells Fargo credentials to li	<u>your accounts</u>					"What's the account and routing		Choose an amount	
				to 500 40	U.S. Bank Checking	number for my checking account?"	78 >	Deliver by	
Checking and savings				\$2,560.10	U.S. Bank	"What's my credit score?"		Review & pay	ļ
U.S. Bank					Savings	"Where can I order checks?" >	32 >	View bill pay activ	vi
Checking			\$2,20	1.78 >	Credit cards		,030.05	Shortcuts	
U.S. Bank					U.S. Bank			2et Send money with Zelle®	
Savings			\$35	8.32 >	Credit Card Available credit \$12,500.00		\$0.00 >	View statements	
					Rewards balance \$7.09	1	viaw rewards	View inchesy backer	

Generative AI has powerful implications for banking digital assistants

While digital assistants have progressed in recent years, there are still a variety of capabilities that banking bots are yet to realize to accomplish what virtual assistants in other industries can do. Expedia's partnership with ChatGPT below showcases an implementation of generative AI, outlining personalized and insightful travel recommendations that ends with navigation to the booking page. While generative AI is still in its infancy when it comes to banking, especially with the safeguards needed for a heavily regulated industry, there is great potential to create new forms of user interaction.



Buy Now, Pay Later is here to stay and trends suggest continued evolution in this space

- 1 Unfriendly BNPL economics makes it harder for providers to be profitable
- 2 Slowing consumer adoption threatens viability
- **3** Regulatory environment remains tricky
- Pushback against terminology and the word "BNPL"
- 5 BNPL technology reimagined the game the next stage involves traditional FIs
- 6 Credit cards remain popular
- Other FIs see opportunity in post-purchase plans



Buy Now, Pay Later has multiple solutions for the wide range of deferred payment needs

BNPL is ultimately two aspects: a payment method used at POS and a mechanism through which consumers defer paying for purchases

Buy Now – places where consumers purchase products or services			5	Pay Later – how users can defer or split paying for the purchase				
Retailer Sites	Physical Stores		BNPL Apps		Pay in X days/months	Split it in 3,4,5	Installment Plans	
Search/Marketplace Ads/Social								

And consumers experience BNPL providers in different ways:

POS Integrators	BNPL Super Ap	ops	Bring-Your-Ghost Card	Reti	rospective
O Pay over time Bread	Hotels.com Expedia F Kay Jewe.	-	You'll only be charged for what you spend.	Payment plan o	ptions
amazon pay	Walmart Nordstrom Amazon	Best Buy	Set your in-store card limit for today	Date Description Amount	Mar 2, 2021 GROOMIT FOR PET \$156.79
🖉 🗭 PayPal	моястальные а	BEST	Aburemente A Fach	Selected purcha	ase
Shop Pay Pay in full or in 4 installments	Popular right now	View all		VISA	

Simple, contextual solutions

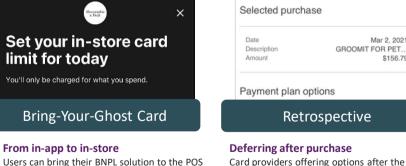
Journeys start at the digital POS and no inperson tools

- Bread ٠
- FuturePav
- Fly Now, Pay Later
- Splitit
- Uplift •

Focused on driving spend

Apps/sites becoming place to browse products and fully fulfill

- Affirm
- Afterpay
- Klarna
- PayPal
- Sezzle



Users can bring their BNPL solution to the POS via a predominated virtual card

- Afterpay
- Klarna .

Amex Barclays

transaction is made

Chase

•

- Citi
- Synchrony US Bank

Financial institutions have adopted a range of solutions to address BNPL demand

Financial institutions can participate in the BNPL space via four, primary methods:



POS Propositions



Installment Plans

Retrospective splitting of transactions into installments

A number of banks offer this:

- Chase My Chase Plan
- Synchrony Pay in 4
- Amex Plan it
- Barclays Easy Pay
- US Bank Extend Pay



Virtual Cards

This is the space that has been largely untouched by big banks – one time use virtual cards are key to many BNPL offerings.

These virtual card programs are largely deployed by a select few FIs that operate as sponsor bank partners on behalf of BNPL providers' issuers (e.g., Marqeta, i2c).



Partnerships

Working with BNPL through investments or partnerships

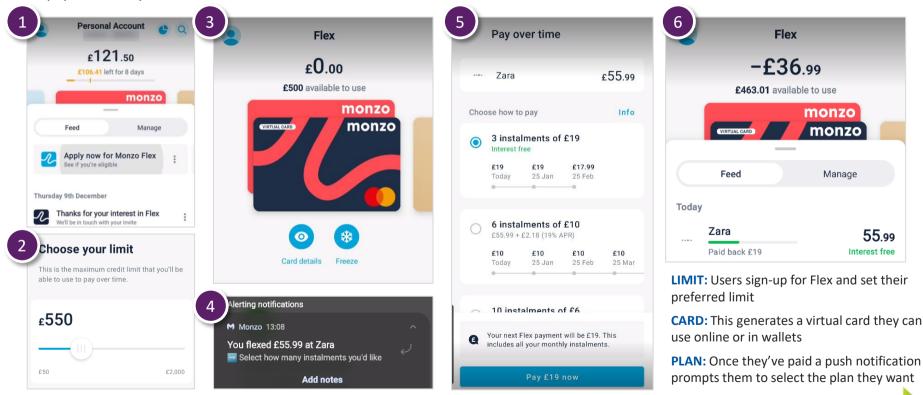
- DISCOVER: Invested in Sezzle and partnering with Splitit
- ALLY: Partnered with Sezzle to offer long-term loan options alongside short-term installments

Building full POS integrations to take to merchants or PSPs

- CITIZENS: It Citizen's Pay offers full BNPL capability to merchants
- GOLDMAN SACHS: Working with Apple to offer BNPL for any Apple Pay purchase

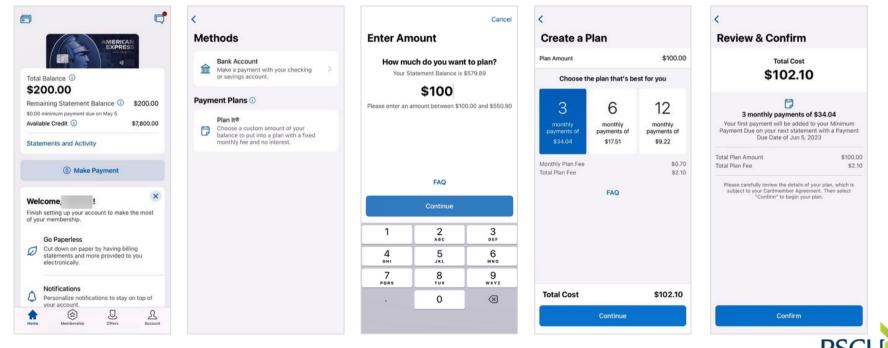
Brand to watch: Monzo shows what financial institutions can develop pre-purchase

Monzo UK blends pre-purchase BNPL experiences into its digital banking app, mimicking what standalone BNPL providers like Klarna and Afterpay offer today.



Brand to Watch: AMEX showcases what post-purchase installment plans should entail

Installment plans leverage a BNPL-like experience for consumers looking for flexible payment plans within their existing credit card and sometimes with debit card transactions. This is where community financial institutions with existing or upcoming credit card programs can best and most easily compete with BNPL providers. Some tech vendors, including PSCU and Primax, are making it easier for community financial institutions to compete with larger FIs and incumbent BNPL providers, bridging the gap between consumer adoption and the software barriers that make BNPL complicated for banks and credit unions to offer in the first place.



Highlighting advancing PFM capabilities

- 1 Advanced spending insights help users look back and plan ahead
- 2 Credit score functionality is moving beyond telling users their score
- 3 Budgeting and savings tools are becoming automated
- Financial resources give breadth and depth in advisory
- 5 How and where users see PFM will influence long-term use and engagement

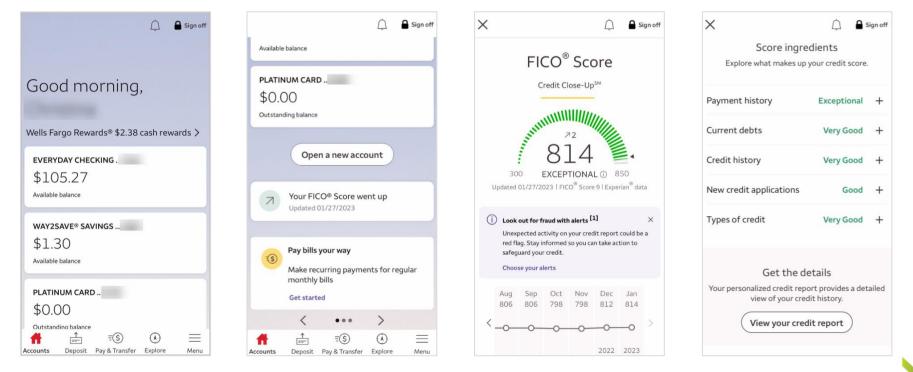


Basic PFM tools won't meet evolving consumer needs in the long-term

	PFM FUNCTIONALITY	NEXT-GEN FINANCIAL HEALTH
Spending insights	 Ability to view basic insights over-time Some flexibility to view spending categories Ability to view insights visuals on spending screens and the home screen. 	 Ability to view merchant-specific insights, including merchant ranking; Insights into subscriptions and recurring payments; Ability to renegotiate and cancel subscription payments; Long-term, future view of spending insights based on current spending
(850) Credit score & financial health	 Ability to view credit score and what impacts score Ability to access credit report 	 Ability to view and implement tailored recommendations based on credit score data Ability to predict or create goals against credit score insights Ability to view more than one credit or financial score
Budgeting and savings tools	 Ability to create and edit budgets Ability to create and edit goals Standard insights capabilities including visuals and progress trackers 	 Set up recurring savings based on regular times/dates Set up automatic round-ups based on transaction amounts or fixed dollar values Ability to accelerate savings based on transactional activity/other factors Create savings buckets that go towards specific goals Analyze deposit flows to notify of potential shortfalls Ability to integrate external accounts into budget & savings goals
Financial resources	 Basic, general guides detailing PFM best practices and other financial management Links to external, reputable resources for additional feedback or advice 	 Extensive financial guides detailing various aspects of financial services Internal or external partnerships that help users navigate their financial lives, personalized to users' life events and life stages Embedded, relevant financial advice into savings, budgeting, and spending insights screens
20 11/28/2023 © 2023 PSCU. All rights reserved worldwide. Confidential -	 Dedicated screens/sections Digital assistants that can answer simple PFM-related questions do not copy or distribute without permission. 	 Customizable home screen functionality that lets users choose the PFM that matters most to them when they login Detailed, generative Al-driven digital assistant capabilities that understands users' financial health and can provide relevant, actionable feedback

Brand to watch: Wells Fargo embeds credit score insights the home screen

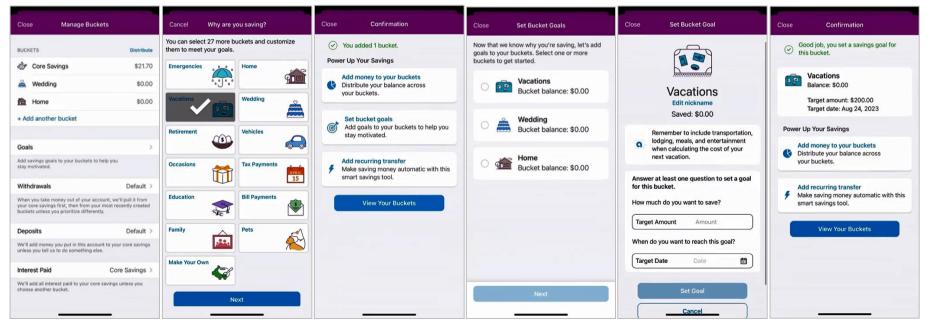
Wells Fargo users can access their FICO score directly from a dedicated link on the home screen. Having the credit score readily available within the banking application provides users with instant access to their credit score without the need to rely on third-party applications to access this information. Wells Fargo's FICO score insights are custom to the bank, showcasing an easy-to-understand visual that also includes score insights over a six-month period and an "ingredients" page outlining what impacts users' scores. Users can also get access to their credit score from this screen.



Brand to watch: Ally's innovative savings functionality applied as a goal-setting tool

Ally's unique bucket system offers users a wide range of help setting up and organizing their savings. Ally features a variety of preset bucket options and also allows users to create their own bucket. Once the bucket is selected, the bank gives users the opportunity to improve their savings efforts with one of the bank's savings boosters and to establish a goal within the new bucket.

Ally also provides relevant savings advice. For the vacation bucket, the bank offers information on the elements that users should consider when setting a vacation savings goal. In addition to the comprehensive menu of functionalities, the journey is also visually pleasing as the bank organizes content on clearly delineated tiles, uses a variety of icons to express concepts, actions and ideas, and features prominent calls to action. Each of these elements can help drive deposit growth for the bank.





Thank You

Contact Us

We would welcome the opportunity to address any questions you may have.

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